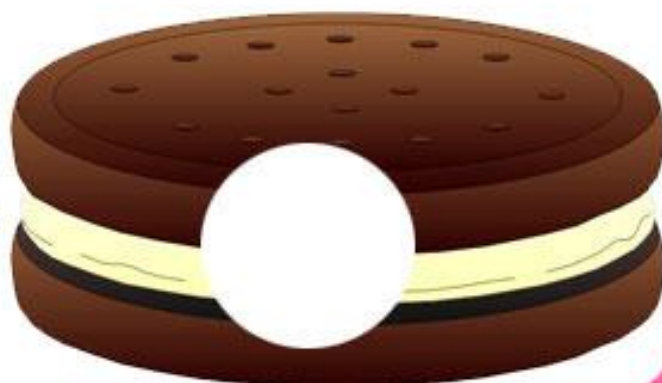
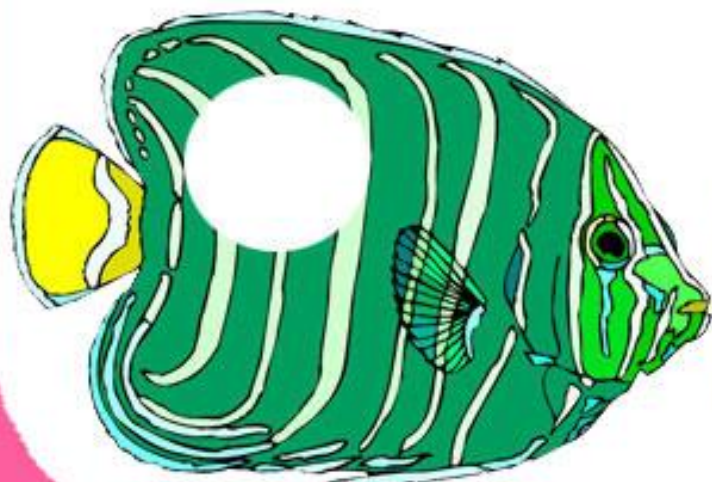
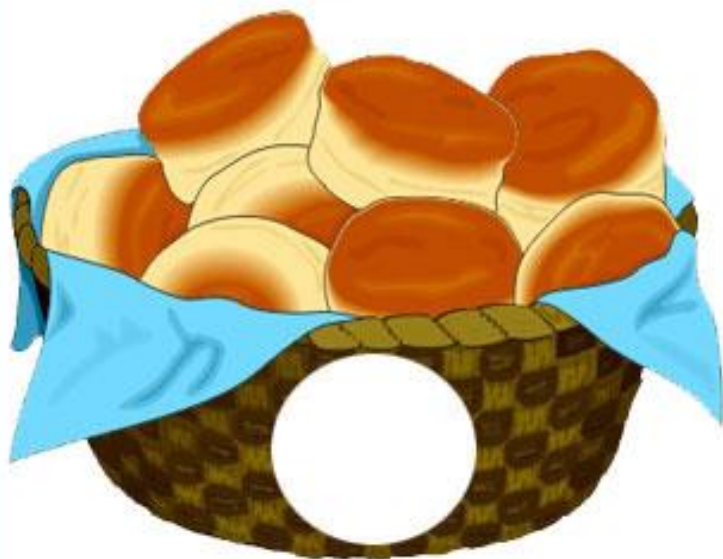
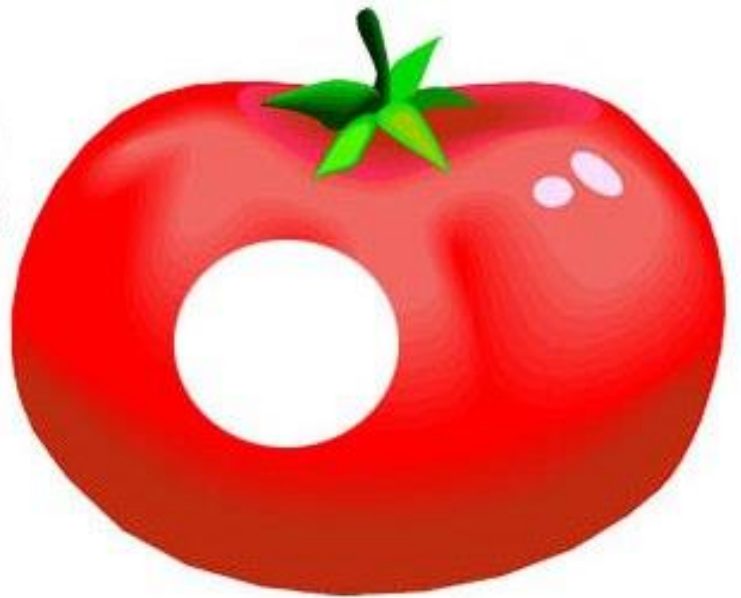
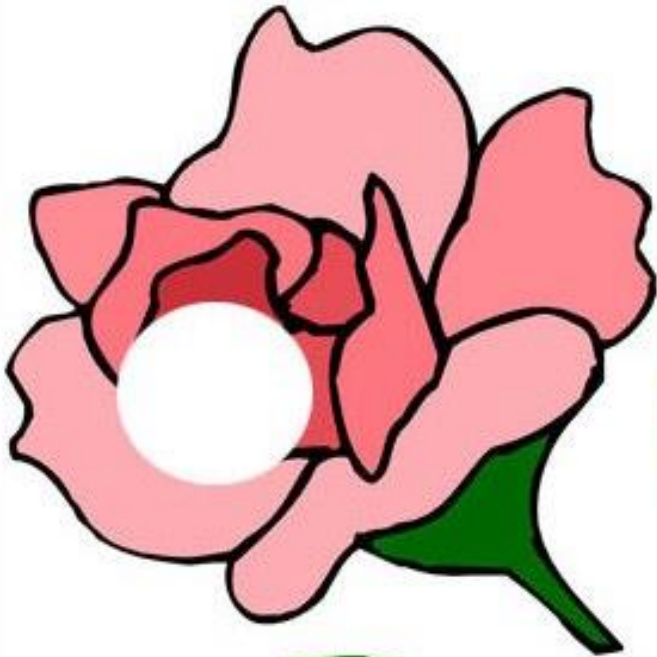
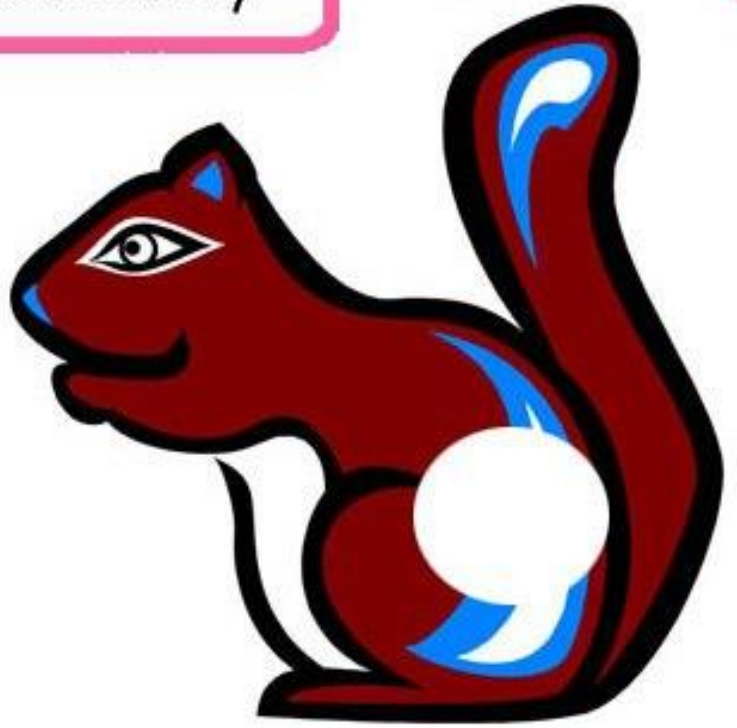
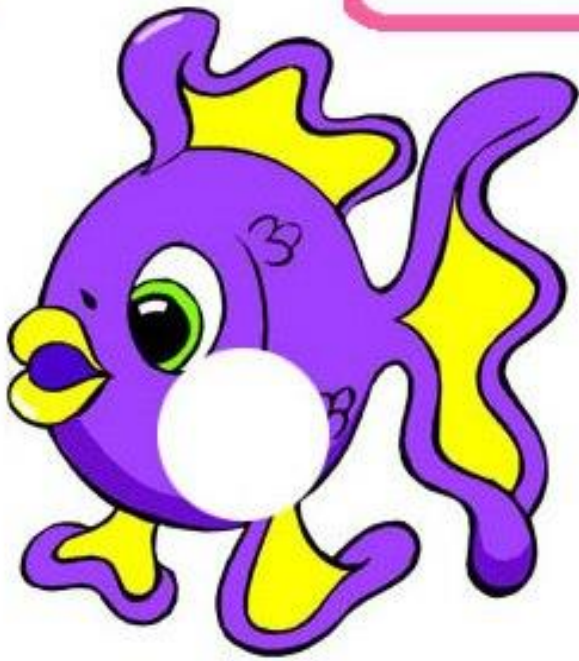


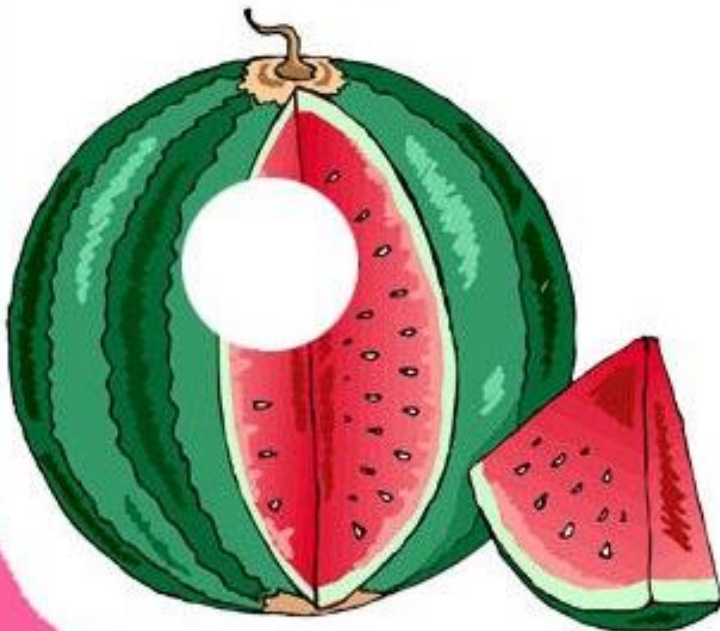
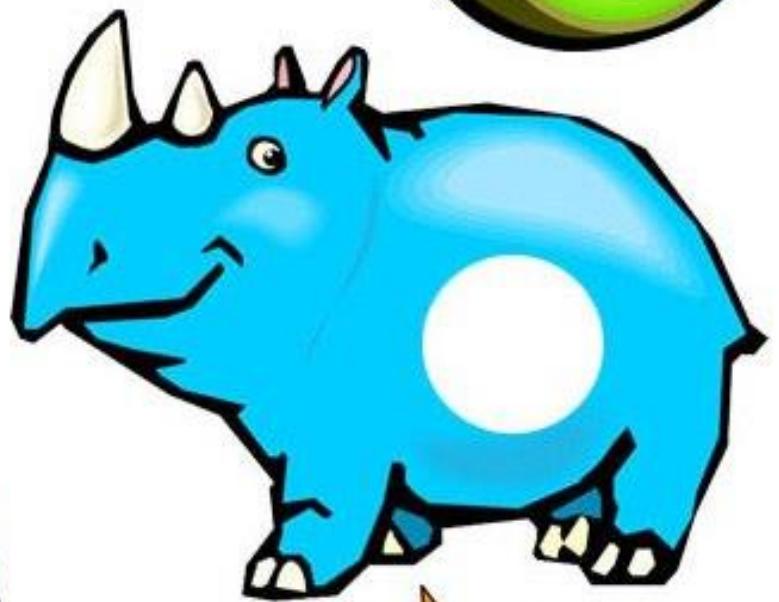
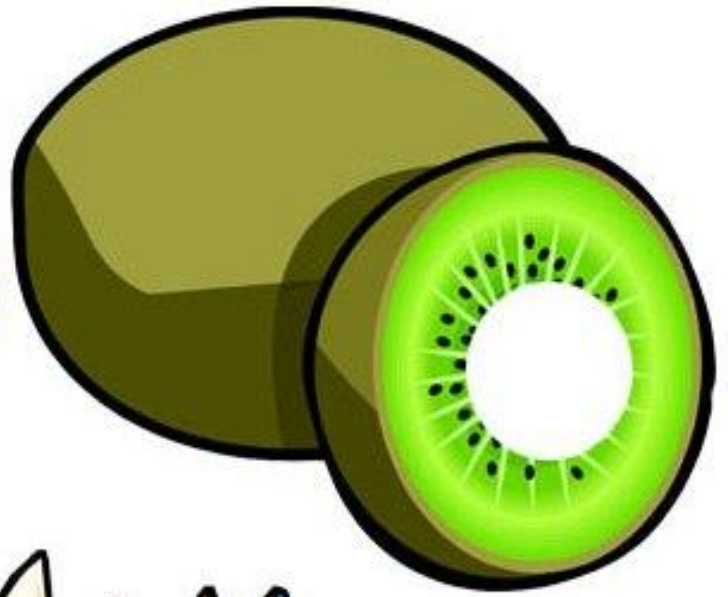
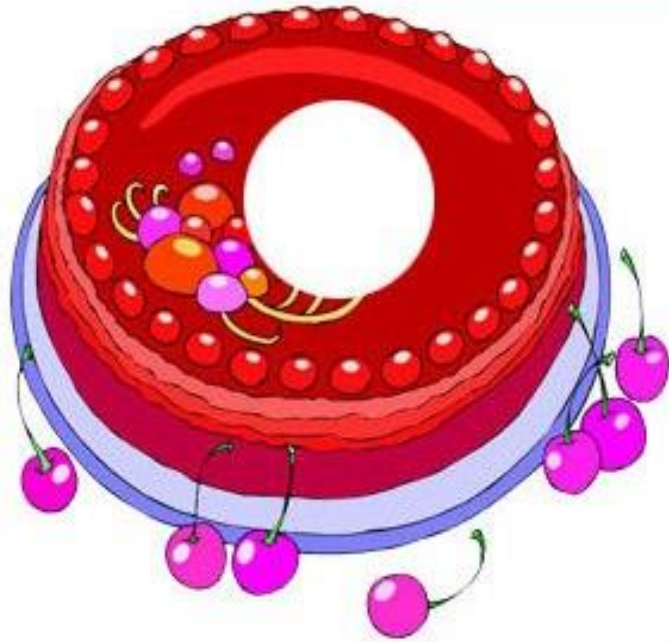
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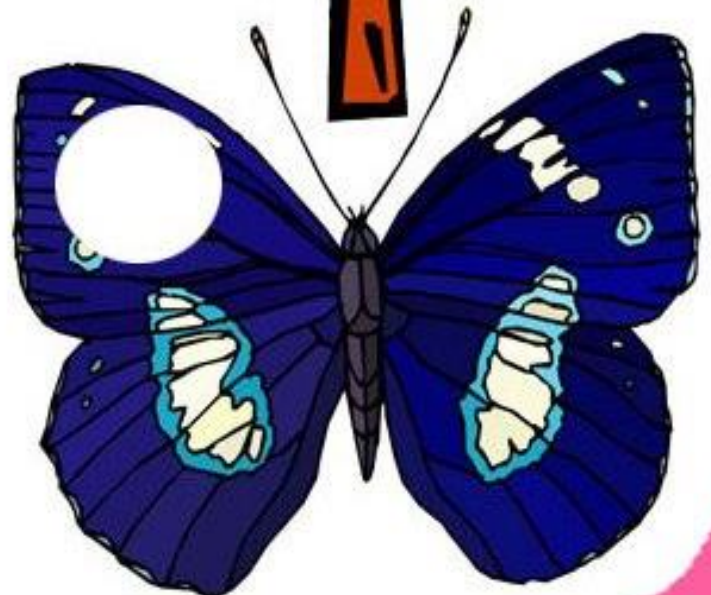
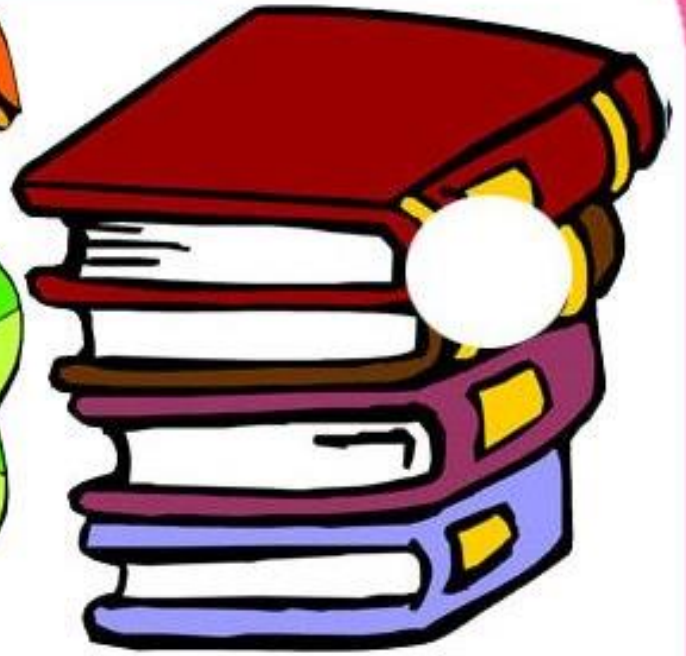
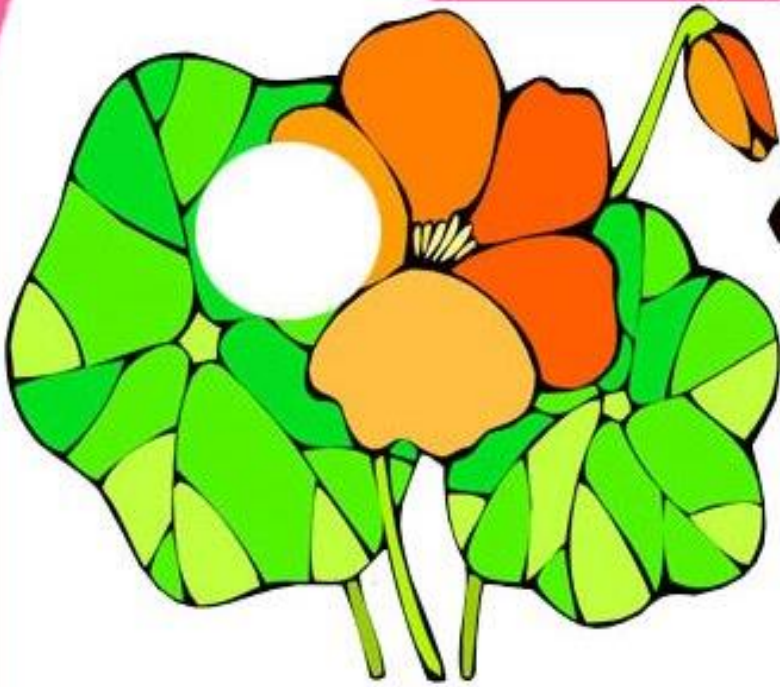
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Найди Заплатку



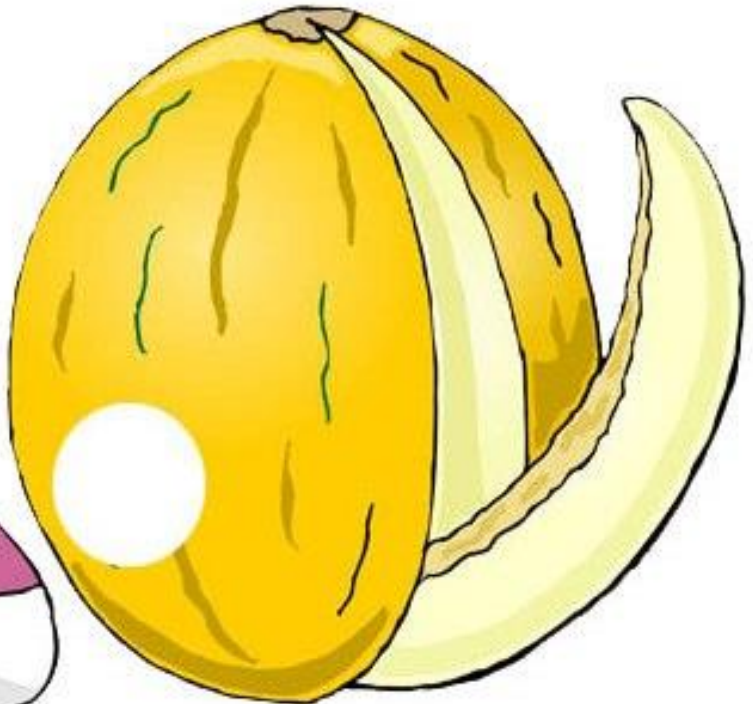
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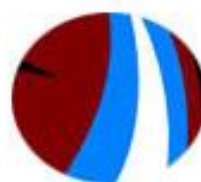
Найди Заплатку



Найди Заплатку



Выбери Заплатку



Выбери Заплатку

